

INOVASI DALAM PRAKTIK PELAYANAN KEPERAWATAN KESEHATAN REPRODUKSI & SEKSUALITAS



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Definisi

- The process of translating an idea or invention into a good or service that creates value or for which customers will pay.
- To be called an innovation, an idea must be replicable at an economical cost and must satisfy a specific need. Innovation involves deliberate application of information, imagination and initiative in deriving greater or different values from resources, and includes all processes by which new ideas are generated and converted into useful products. In business, innovation often results when ideas are applied by the company in order to further satisfy the needs and expectations of the customers.

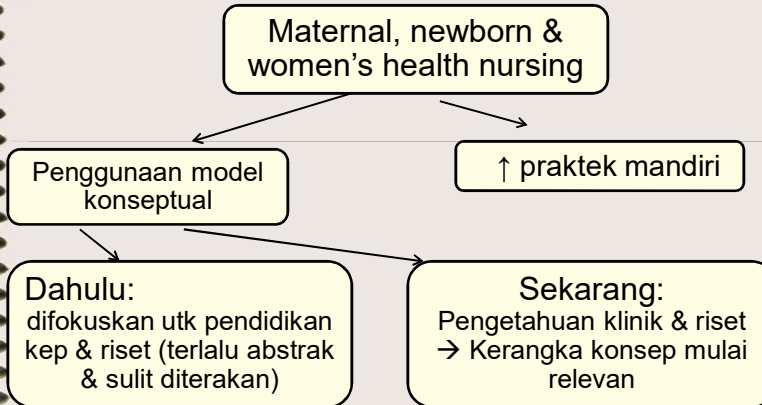
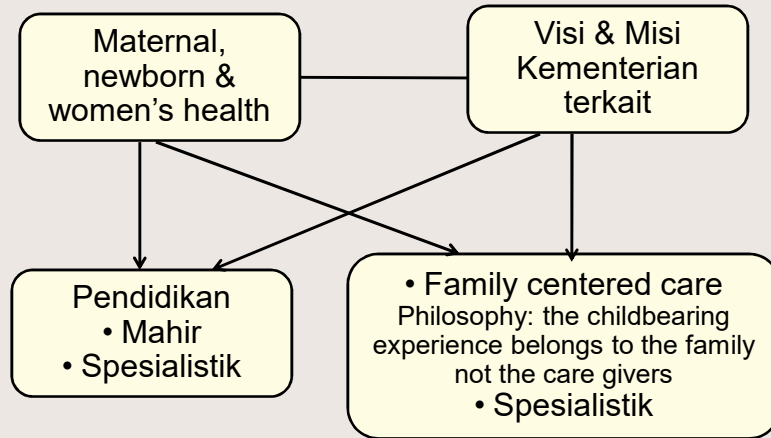
Definisi

- “the intentional introduction and application within a role, group, or organization, of ideas, processes, products or procedures, new to the relevant unit of adoption, designed to significantly benefit the individual, the group, or wider society” (Omachonu & Einspruch, 2010, p 20).
- Critical elements of the innovation process encompass the creativity of the team or individual, the innovation itself, and the environment that developed, and sustained the innovation (Blakeney, Carlton, McCarthy, & Coakley, 2009).
- “a new way of doing things to improve healthcare delivery” (Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality [AHRQ], 2008) → processes, systems, business models, or other “new” products or services.

AHRQ Guide to Innovation: Questions to Consider

1. Does the innovation fit?
 - What is the innovation?
 - Does it further our goals?
 - Is it compatible with our organization?
2. Should we do it here?
 - What are the potential benefits? Costs?
 - Can we build a business case?
 - What are the risks?
3. Can we do it here?
 - Are we ready for this change?
 - What changes will we have to make?
 - Do we have the ingredients for success?
4. How will we do it here?
 - How will we measure the impact of the innovation?
 - Can we try the innovation first?
 - How will we implement the innovation?

INOVASI DLM KEPERAWATAN



ANTISIPASI MASALAH

Timbul persaingan institusi pelayanan

Mencari keuntungan

Bertentangan dg falsafah yg dianut

IPTEK

- *Fetal monitoring*
- *USG*
- *NICU*

Masalah Etik

- Berdasarkan teori & model konseptual keperawatan
- *Evidence Based Practice*

Maternal, newborn & women's health nursing

Evidence Based Practice (EBP)

- a process through which scientific evidence is identified, appraised, & applied in health care interventions
- Evidence based health care is using the best research about the safety & effectiveness of specific interventions to guide clinical decision making

Pendekatan Keperawatan

- Proses keperawatan
- Pendekatan pada caring:
Selalu berada & bersedia membantu,
menghargai sistem nilai klien, membantu
memenuhi kebutuhan dasar klien dan
memberikan informasi & pendidikan kesehatan



Maternal, newborn &
women's health care

Goals and Recommendations for Leading Innovative Changes

GOALS	RECOMMENDATIONS
Consistent with the <i>ANA Nursing Scope of Standards and Practice</i> , nurses in all roles and settings lead innovative change to protect, promote, optimize, and advocate for the health of individuals, families, groups, communities, and populations (ANA, 2015a). This aligns with the goals of the Triple Aim (IHI, n.d.) and the National Quality Strategy (Mason et al, 2015).	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Nurses develop leadership skills (financial, self-awareness, critical thinking) & skills in inter-professional collaboration & strategic reasoning to promote innovation in all aspects of healthcare delivery.2. Researchers work to identify key characteristics and attributes of successful nurse innovators.3. Nurses achieve positions of influence on national committees and workgroups that design and implement innovative changes to federal initiatives (e.g., National Quality Strategy, payment methodology, quality measures, and other healthcare initiatives).4. Employers invest in development of environments that foster nurse innovation.5. Nurses share and promote best practices developed through innovative initiatives.

Goals and Recommendations for Leading Innovative Changes

GOALS	RECOMMENDATIONS
Nurses lead in the development of innovations in health policies by applying nursing knowledge to advocate for patients, consumers, and the nursing profession.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Educators develop and implement curricula and continuing education reflecting health policy concepts and skills. 2. Nurse leaders mentor new nurses to involve them in health policy development. 3. Nurses achieve leadership positions throughout the healthcare system (e.g., organizational, local, state, and federal levels) to design and implement innovative changes to health policy. 4. Nursing organizations monitor health policy regulations to ensure they are supportive of patient care & nursing practice.
Nurses lead, leverage, and advance innovations and technology from inception & development through implementation and evaluation.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Nurses advocate for nursing input to identify the value of nursing services and impact on quality. 2. Nurses integrate informatics and technology into nursing education (including continuing education). 3. Nurse educators develop and implement curricula and continuing education reflecting contemporary practice.

Referensi

- Thomas, T.W., Seifert, P.C., Joyner, J.C., (September 30, 2016) "Registered Nurses Leading Innovative Changes" OJIN: The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing Vol. 21, No. 3, Manuscript 3. DOI: 10.3912/OJIN.Vol21No03Man03
- Williams, T. E., Baker, K., Evans, L., Lucatorto, M. A., Moss, E., O'Sullivan, A., Seifert, P. C., Siek, T., Thomas, T. W., Zittel, B. (September 30, 2016) "Registered Nurses as Professionals, Advocates, Innovators, and Collaborative Leaders: Executive Summary" OJIN: The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing Vol. 21, No. 3, Manuscript 5. DOI: 10.3912/OJIN.Vol21No03Man05



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